

**What should I already know?**

- That the world is made up of land and sea.
- Where the United Kingdom is on a map of the world.
- The seasonal and daily weather patterns in the United Kingdom.

**Geography Skills**

- Use aerial photographs and plan perspectives to recognise basic human and physical features.
- Plan a simple route on a map of the world.

**Year 2 – Autumn Term 2 – Lapland (Study of a cold place)**

**Intention: In Geography I will learn...**

**Knowledge**

- Name and locate the world's seven continents and five oceans.
- Understand geographical similarities and differences through studying the human and physical geography of a small area in a cold place.  
Identify the location of cold areas of the world in relation to the Equator and the North and South Poles
- Use basic geographical vocabulary to refer to key physical and human features.

**Vocabulary**

Arctic fox	a small, white fox native to the Arctic regions of the Northern Hemisphere
Arctic hare	a species of hare, which is highly adapted to living in the Arctic tundra and other icy biomes
climate	general weather conditions of a region
continent	one of several large landmasses
country	an area of land that has its own government, army, etc.
equator	an imaginary line that is drawn around the middle of the Earth to divide it into the Northern and Southern Hemispheres
Gakti	a piece of traditional clothing worn by the Sámi in northern areas of Norway, Sweden, Finland and Russia
hills	a naturally raised area of land, not as high or craggy as a mountain
husky dogs	a breed of Arctic sled dog with a thick dense coat, pricked ears, and a curled tail
ice fishing	the activity of fishing through holes made in the ice of a frozen lake or river
igloo	a type of dome-shaped shelter built from blocks of solid snow
landscape	a large area of countryside, especially in relation to its appearance
native	a person who was born in a particular place
North Pole	the northern most point of the earth
Northern Lights	a natural light display in the Earth's sky
pine trees	coniferous evergreen trees
reindeer	large deer of the Arctic tundra and northern boreal forests
Sami	a member of a people of northern Scandinavia, Finland, and the Kola Peninsula of northern Russia who are traditionally fishermen, nomadic herders of caribou, and hunters of sea mammals
sled	a vehicle mounted on runners and pulled by horses or dogs for transportation over snow
snowmobile	a motor vehicle, especially one with runners or caterpillar tracks, for travelling over snow
South Pole	the southern end of the earth's axis, the southernmost point on earth
seasons	each of the four divisions of the year (spring, summer, autumn, and winter) marked by particular weather patterns and daylight hours

